

New Testament

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ROMANS

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Greek Exegesis

## **Romans 1:18-3:31**

The Indictment: The Doctrine of Condemnation

### **Romans 1:18-32**

The Prosecution Against the Gentiles

### **Romans 2:1 - 3:8**

The Prosecution Against the Jews

### **Romans 2:1-16**

The Principles of Judgment

#### **Romans 2:1**

The Principle of Man's Judgment

#### **Romans 2:2-16**

The Principle of God's Judgment

## Romans 2:2-16

### The Four Principles of the Judgment of God

Verse 2: **κατὰ ἀλήθειαν**  
according to truth

Verse 5: **κατὰ τὴν σκληρότητα σου καὶ ἀμετανόητον καρδίαν**  
according to the hardness of you and unrepentant heart

Verse 6: **κατὰ τὰ ἔργα αὐτοῦ**  
according to the works of him.

Verse 16: **κατὰ τὸ εὐαγγέλιόν μου**  
according to the gospel of me

**Lesson 7**  
**Romans 2:6-11**

Diagrams

## Verse 6

Line 600:

(650) ὅς

Line 601:

(651) ἀποδώσει

Line 602:

(652) ἑκάστῳ

Line 603:

(653) κατὰ

Line 604:

(654) τὰ

Line 605:

(655) ἔργα

Line 606:

(656) αὐτοῦ·



**Verse 6** is the thesis.

**Verses 7-10** are the explanation of the thesis.

**Verse 11** is the conclusion of the thesis.

Not discussing how a person is saved,  
but rather the works expressed confirm salvation.

## **Matthew 7:19-23**

19 Every tree that bringeth not forth good fruit is hewn down, and cast into the fire.

20 Wherefore by their fruits ye shall know them.

21 Not every one that saith unto me, Lord, Lord, shall enter into the kingdom of heaven; but he that doeth the will of my Father which is in heaven.

22 Many will say to me in that day, Lord, Lord, have we not prophesied in thy name? and in thy name have cast out devils? and in thy name done many wonderful works?

23 And then will I profess unto them, I never knew you: depart from me, ye that work iniquity.



**The work of God.**

**The works of Abraham.**

**The works of your father.**

**The works of Him that sent me.**

**The works in My Father's name.**

**The works of their own hands.**

**The works of darkness.**

**The work of the Lord.**

**The works of the Law.**

**Faith without works.**

**The work of ministry.**

**Your work of faith.**

**The work of an evangelist.**

**From every evil work.**

**Works of righteousness.**

**Dead works.**

**A perfect work.**

**Unlawful works.**

**The works of the devil.**

**Partaker of His evil works.**

**Unto good works.**

**Begun a good work.**

**Fruitful in every good work.**

**Establish you in every good work.**

**Furnished unto all good works.**

## Good Works

(John 10:32)

Jesus answered them, Many good works have I shewed you from my Father; for which of those works do ye stone me?

πολλὰ καλὰ ἔργα

works the in

αὐτῶν ἔργον

of them work

## A Pattern of Good Works

(Titus 2:7)

In all things shewing thyself a pattern of good works: in doctrine *shewing* uncorruptness, gravity, sincerity,

καλῶν ἔργων

of good works

## Zealous of Good Works

(Titus 2:14)

Who gave himself for us, that he might redeem us from all iniquity, and purify unto himself a peculiar people, zealous of good works.

ζηλωτήν καλῶν ἔργων  
zealous of good works

## Maintain Good Works

**(Titus 3:8)**

*This is* a faithful saying, and these things I will that thou affirm constantly, that they which have believed in God might be careful to maintain good works. These things are good and profitable unto men.

**φροντίζωσιν καλῶν ἔργων**

may take care

good

works

## Provoke to Good Works

(Hebrews 10:24)

And let us consider one another to provoke unto love and to good works:

παροξυσμὸν ἀγάπης καὶ καλῶν ἔργων

provoking

love

and

good

works



## Good Lifestyle His Works

(James 3:13)

Who *is* a wise man and endowed with knowledge among you? let him shew out of a good conversation his works with meekness of wisdom.

ἐκ τῆς καλῆς ἀναστροφῆς τὰ ἔργα αὐτοῦ  
out of the good conduct the works of him

## Manifestation of Works

(John 3:20-21)

<sup>20</sup> For every one that doeth evil hateth the light, neither cometh to the light, lest his deeds should be reprov'd.

μὴ ἐλεγθῆ τὰ ἔργα αὐτοῦ

not may be exposed the works of him

<sup>21</sup> But he that doeth truth cometh to the light, that his deeds may be made manifest, that they are wrought in God.

φανερωθῆ αὐτοῦ τὰ ἔργα / ἐν Θεῷ ἐστὶν εἰργασμένα

may be manifested of him the works / in God they are worked

## Every Man's Work...What Kind It Is

### (1 Corinthians 3:13-15)

<sup>13</sup> Every man's work shall be made manifest: for the day shall declare it, because it shall be revealed by fire; and the fire shall try every man's work of what sort it is.

ἑκάστου τὸ ἔργον

of each the work

ἑκάστου τὸ ἔργον ὁποῖον ἐστίν

of each the work what sort it is

# Every Man's Work...What Kind It Is

## (1 Corinthians 3:13-15)

<sup>14</sup> If any man's work abide which he hath built thereupon, he shall receive a reward.

Εἰ τινος τὸ ἔργον

if of anyone the work

## Every Man's Work...What Kind It Is

### (1 Corinthians 3:13-15)

<sup>15</sup> If any man's work shall be burned, he shall suffer loss:  
but he himself shall be saved; yet so as by fire.

Εἰ    τινος    τὸ    ἔργον  
if    of anyone    the    work

## Judge Good or Bad

**(2 Corinthians 5:10)**

For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ; that every one may receive the things *done* in *his* body, according to that he hath done (πράσσω), whether *it be good or bad.*

ἀγαθὸν εἴτε κακόν (φαῦλον)

good or evil (worthless)

## Verse 6

Line 600:

(650) ὅς

Line 601:

(651) ἀποδώσει

Line 602:

(652) ἐκάστῳ

Line 603:

(653) κατὰ

Line 604:

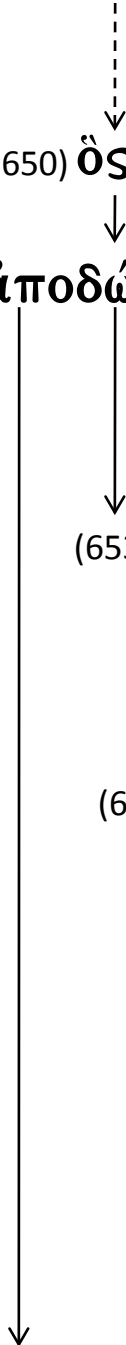
(654) τὰ

Line 605:

(655) ἔργα

Line 606:

(656) αὐτοῦ·



## Verse 7

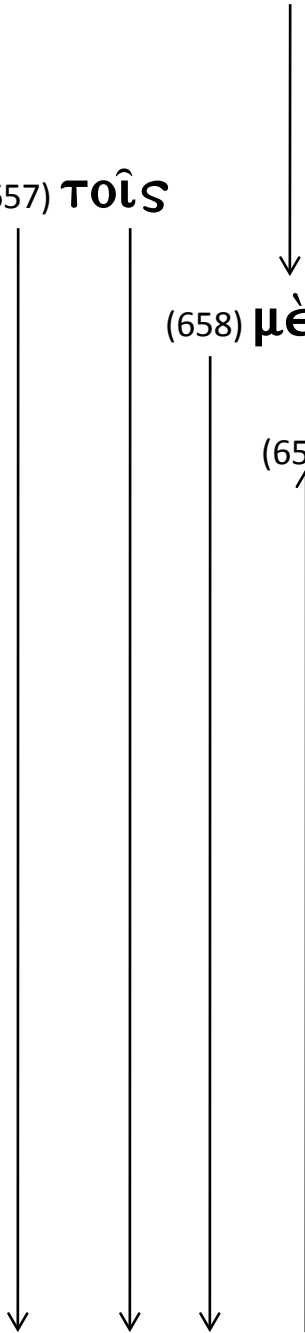
Line 607: (657) τοῖς

Line 608: (658) μὲν

Line 609: (659) καθ' (660) ὑπομονὴν

Line 610: (661) ἔργου

Line 611: (662) ἀγαθοῦ





## Verse 7

Line 612:

(663) δόξαν

Line 613:

(664) καὶ

Line 614:

(665) τιμῆν

Line 615:

(666) καὶ

Line 616:

(667) ἀφθαρσίαν

Line 617:

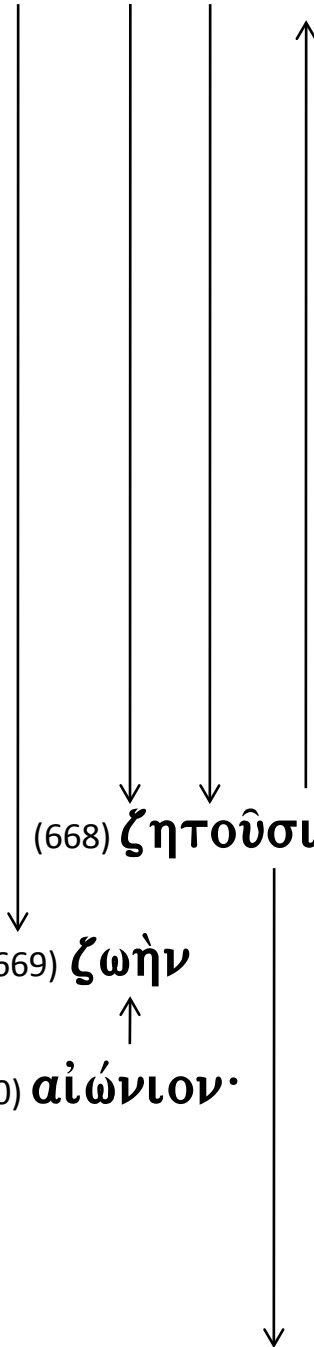
(668) ζητοῦσι(ν),

Line 618:

(669) ζωῆν

Line 619:

(670) αἰώνιον·



Begins the explanation  
of the thesis of Verse 6

Begins a formal contrast

# Cause and Effect Presentation

**καθ' ὑπομονήν**

Principle by which "seeking" is based

The good work is done  
according to perseverance.

Three elements of 1st Century Jewish perspective  
of the resurrection and the life to come

Continual habit



Eternal - both duration and quality

Duration = unbelievers will also live forever

## **II Thessalonians 1:9**

Who shall be punished with everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord, and from the glory of his power;

## **Revelation 14:9-11**

9 And the third angel followed them, saying with a loud voice, If any man worship the beast and his image, and receive his mark in his forehead, or in his hand,

10 The same shall drink of the wine of the wrath of God, which is poured out without mixture into the cup of his indignation; and he shall be tormented with fire and brimstone in the presence of the holy angels, and in the presence of the Lamb:

11 And the smoke of their torment ascendeth up for ever and ever: and they have no rest day nor night, who worship the beast and his image, and whosoever receiveth the mark of his name.

Also quality

## **John 17:3**

And this is life eternal, that they might know thee the only true God, and Jesus Christ, whom thou hast sent.

Also quality

## **I John 5:20**

And we know that the Son of God is come, and hath given us an understanding, that we may know him that is true, and we are in him that is true, even in his Son Jesus Christ. This is the true God, and eternal life.

## Verse 8

Line 620:

(671) τοῖς

Line 621:

(672) δὲ

Line 622:

(673) ἐξ (674) ἐριθείας,

Line 623:

(675) καὶ

Line 624:

(676) ἀπειθοῦσι

Line 625:

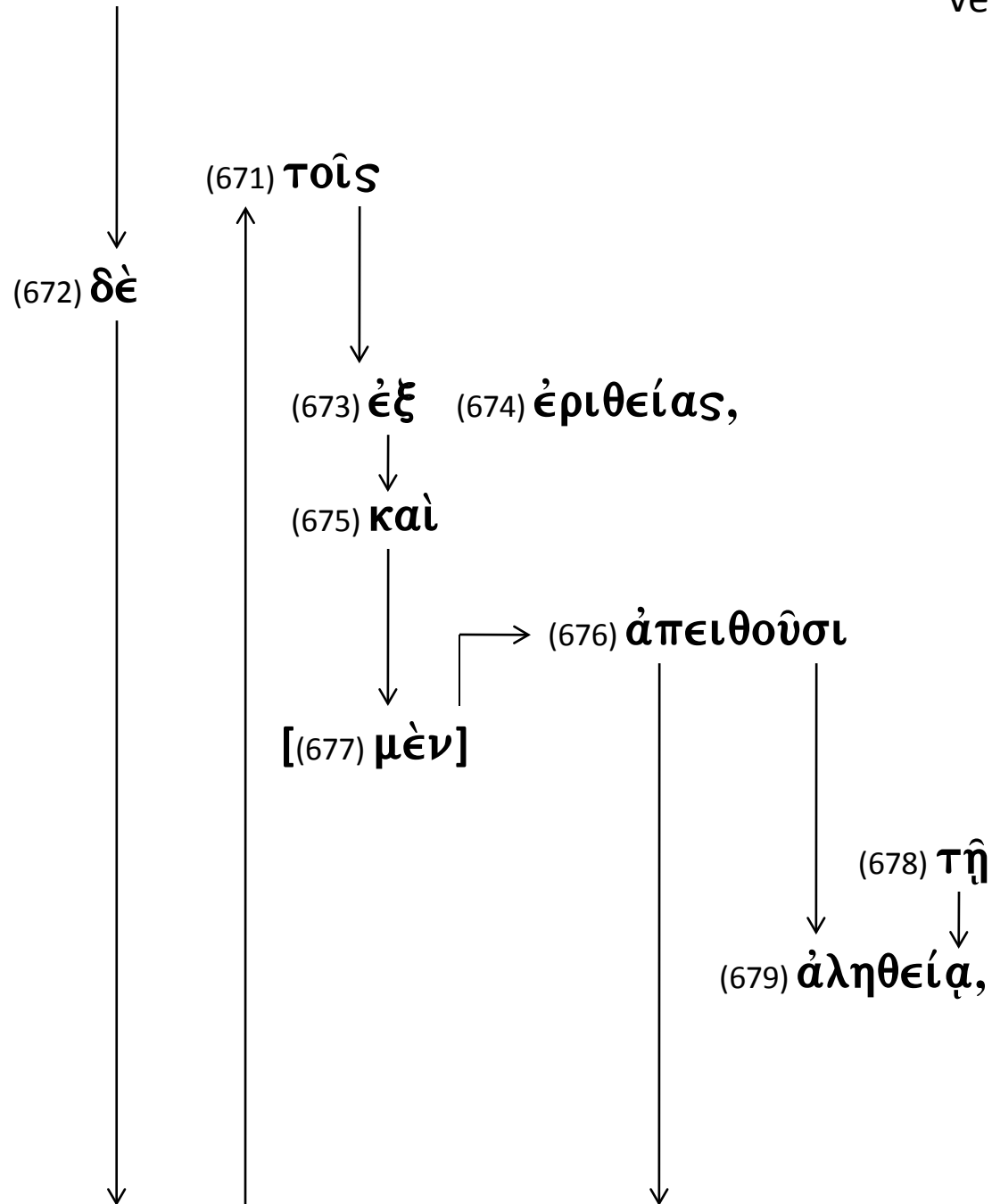
[(677) μὲν]

Line 626:

(678) τῇ

Line 627:

(679) ἀληθεία,





three-fold characteristic

ἐξ ἐπιθείας

"motivation"

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(675) καὶ

Line 624:

(676) ἀπειθοῦσι

Line 625:

[(677) μὲν]

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(678) τῇ

Line 627:

(679) ἀληθεία,



purchasing favor and promotion by gifts = self-ambition

refusal to believe

always resisting

## Verse 8

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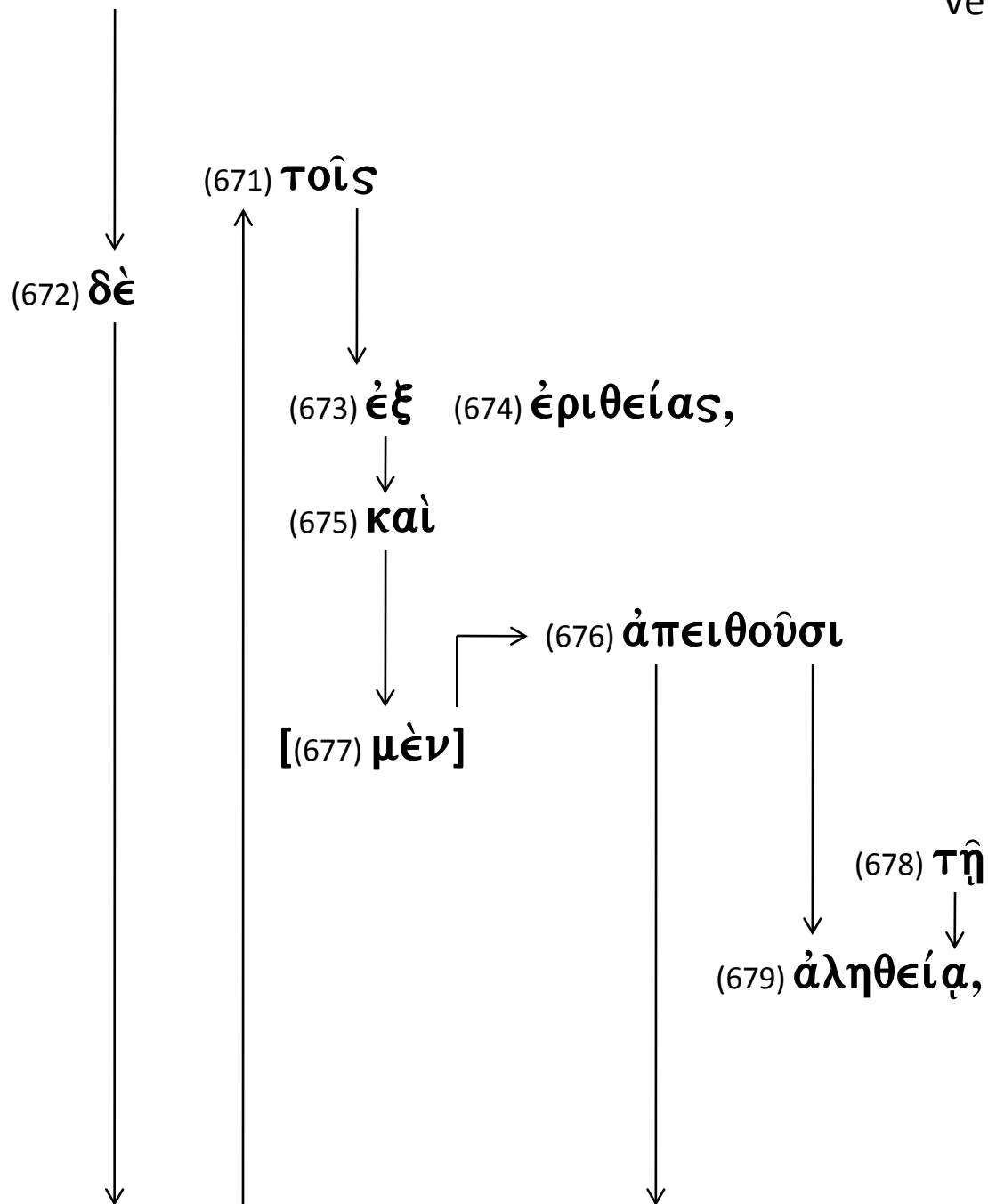
[(677) μὲν]

Line 626:

(678) τῇ

Line 627:

(679) ἀληθεία,



## Verse 8

Line 628:

Line 629:

Line 630:

Line 631:

Line 632:

Line 633:

Line 634:

(684) θυμός



(685) καὶ



(686) ὀργή,

(680) πειθομένοις



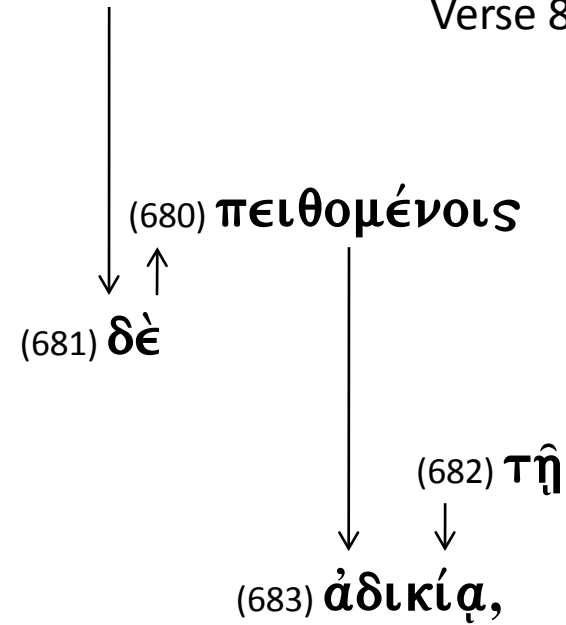
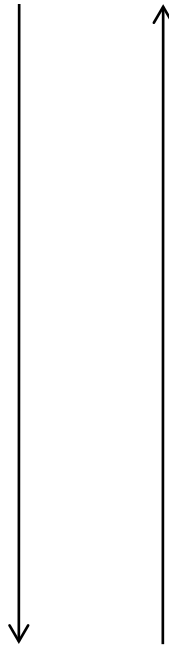
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