THE GREEK ALPHABET - Part 4

So far we have learned the first fourteen letters of the Greek alphabet. Those letters are:

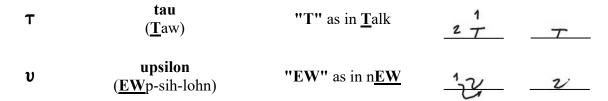
αβγδε ζηθ ικλμνξ

In this lesson we are going to learn the next six letters. You will be learning these next six letters in parallel to the English alphabet just as with the first five letters in Lesson 1 and the six letters in Lesson 3.

GREEK <u>LETTER</u>	LETTER <u>NAME</u>	LETTER <u>PRONUNCIATION</u>	PRIN <u>Fol</u>	
0	omicron (<u>O</u> -mi-krohn)	"O" as in <u>O</u> bey	(05	
π	рі (<u>Р</u> ее)	"P" as in <u>P</u> ea	1 2	
ρ	rho (<u>R</u> how)	"R" as in <u>R</u> ight	1//	-
σ (ς)	sigma (<u>S</u> ig-mah)	"S" as in <u>S</u> ong	10	σ_

NOTE:

The letter SIGMA (ς) is used at the end of a word and is called "The Final SIGMA." The character " σ " is used every where else.



After you review and practice these six letters, go on to the memorization and pronunciation concepts on page 2.

EXERCISE ONE

In this exercise you will be given the MEMORIZATION and PRONUNCIATION diagrams for the six letters of this lesson. Just as in Lessons One and Three you will be learning these letters in parallel to the English alphabet.

THE MEMORIZATION DIAGRAM for the letters in Lesson 4:

GREEK ALPHABET	0	π	ρ	σ (S)	Τ	υ
ENGLISH ALPHABET	o	р	r	S	t	u

Notice that each of these six letters of the Greek alphabet line up with, or parallel, the corresponding six letters of the English alphabet except there is no letter in the Greek alphabet for the English letter "q."

<u>THE PRONUNCIATION DIAGRAM</u> or sounds of the six letters in conjunction with the above diagram is as follows:

0		π		ρ		$\sigma(s)$		Τ		υ
"O"	_	"P"	_	"R"	_	"S"	_	"T"	_	"EW"

You should memorize the order and pronunciation of these Greek letters before moving on to the next exercises. The easiest and quickest way to learn is to learn them in parallel to the English alphabet in the diagrams above.

After you memorize the order and pronunciation of these six letters, you will be ready for the writing and pronunciation exercises beginning on page 3.

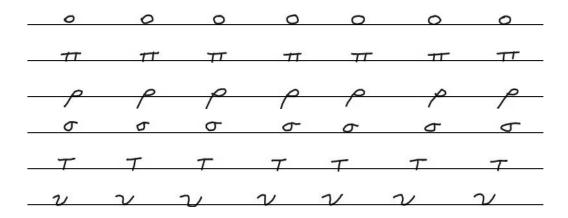
LESSON 4

EXERCISE TWO

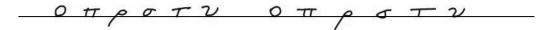
WRITING & PRONUNCIATION EXERCISES

After studying the diagrams for the order and pronunciation of the six letters in Exercise Four, you should learn them by using the writing and pronunciation exercises below.

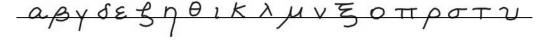
Write each letter in printed form and at the same time verbally pronounce its name and sound. For example, the first letter will be OMICRON (o). Write the letter in printed form and while writing the letter say, "OMICRON, O." Your practice paper should look like this:



After you have practiced each letter across a complete line, you should combine the letters and practice them in order, pronouncing each letter name and letter sound as you write. Your practice paper should look like this:



After you practice the six letters of Lesson Four in combination, you should practice all twenty letters in combination, pronouncing each letter name and letter sound as you write.



After you practice this exercise, you are ready to go on to the pronunciation exercises.

EXERCISE THREE

PRONUNCIATION EXERCISES

In this exercise you will be taken through the six Greek letters of Lesson Four having the letters pronounced for you. The second time through you will be given a verbal quiz in which you will be asked to respond by pronouncing the sound of the letter when you see and/or hear the letter.

Line 1:	o	π	ρ	σ	T	v
	Fig. 1	Fig. 2	Fig. 3	Fig. 4	Fig. 5	Fig. 6
Line 2:	S	v	T	σ	ρ	π
	Fig. 1	Fig. 2	Fig. 3	Fig. 4	Fig. 5	Fig. 6
Line 3:	o	ρ	T	π	σ	v
	Fig. 1	Fig. 2	Fig. 3	Fig. 4	Fig. 5	Fig. 6
Line 4:	S	π	v	T	ρ	o
	Fig. 1	Fig. 2	Fig. 3	Fig. 4	Fig. 5	Fig. 6
Line 5:	T	σ	S	ρ	o	v
	Fig. 1	Fig. 2	Fig. 3	Fig. 4	Fig. 5	Fig. 6
Line 6:	π	o	T	σ	ρ	S
	Fig. 1	Fig. 2	Fig. 3	Fig. 4	Fig. 5	Fig. 6
Line 7:	ρ	v	o	σ	π	T
	Fig. 1	Fig. 2	Fig. 3	Fig. 4	Fig. 5	Fig. 6
Line 8:	o	π	ρ	S	T	v
	Fig. 1	Fig. 2	Fig. 3	Fig. 4	Fig. 5	Fig. 6

EXERCISE FOUR

PRONUNCIATION EXERCISES

In this exercise we will go through the first twenty letters of the Greek alphabet. The first time through the letters will be pronounced for you. The second time through you will be given a verbal quiz in which you will be asked to respond by pronouncing the sound of the letter when you see and/or hear the letter.

Line 1:	a Fig. 1	β Fig. 2	y Fig. 3	δ Fig. 4	€ Fig. 5	ζ Fig. 6
Line 2:	η Fig. 1	θ Fig. 2	t Fig. 3	K Fig. 4		μ Fig. 6
Line 3:	ν Fig. 1	ξ Fig. 2	o Fig. 3	π Fig. 4	ρ Fig. 5	σ Fig. 6
Line 4:		T Fig. 2		t Fig. 4	λ Fig. 5 /	
Line 5:			y Fig. 3 /		a Fig. 5 /	ρ Fig. 6
Line 6:	T Fig. 1 /	α Fig. 2	a Fig. 3 /		π Fig. 5 /	a Fig. 6
Line 7:	ρ Fig. 1 /	t Fig. 2	ρ Fig. 3 /		σ Fig. 5 /	t Fig. 6
Line 8:	η Fig. 1 /	S Fig. 2	E Fig. 3 /	ρ Fig. 4		o Fig. 6

EXERCISE FIVE

PRONUNCIATION EXERCISES

In this last exercise you will be asked to combine the sounds of the first twenty letters and pronounce them in combination. We are now putting the sounds of the letters together as they are pronounced in the reading of the Greek New Testament. We are only going to read through one time. The individual letters will be pronounced for you then the same letters will be pronounced in combination. You will be asked to respond by pronouncing the sound of the letters when you see and/or hear the letters.

Line 1:	€ ν Fig. 1	αρ Fig. 2	ην Fig. 3	o Fig. 4	λο Fig. 5	γος Fig. 6
Line 2:	o Fig. 1	λο Fig. 2	yos Fig. 3	ην Fig. 4	προς Fig. 5	τον Fig. 6
Line 3:	θ∈ Fig. 1	ον Fig. 2	os Fig. 3	ην Fig. 4	o Fig. 5	λο Fig. 6
Line 4:	TOS Fig. 1	ην Fig. 2	€ <i>V</i> Fig. 3	αρ Fig. 4	προς Fig. 5	τον Fig. 6
Line 5:	θ∈ Fig. 1	ον Fig. 2	παν Fig. 3	τα Fig. 4	δι Fig. 5	€ Fig. 6
Line 6:	γ∈ Fig. 1	ν∈ Fig. 2	To Fig. 3	ρις Fig. 4	δ∈ Fig. 5	γε Fig. 6
Line 7:	γο Fig. 1	νεν Fig. 2	η Fig. 3	TO Fig. 4	αν Fig. 5	τη Fig. 6
Line 8:	σκο Fig. 1	τι Fig. 2	a Fig. 3	κα Fig. 4	TE Fig. 5	λα Fig. 6
Line 9:	βεν Fig. 1	πος Fig. 2	a Fig. 3	πες Fig. 4	ταλ Fig. 5	μ€ Fig. 6

(Exercise 5 is continued on page 7)

LESSON 4 Page 6

EXERCISE FIVE (continued)

Line 10:	νος Fig. 1	πα Fig. 2	ρα Fig. 3	o Fig. 4	νο Fig. 5	μα Fig. 6
Line 11:	αν Fig. 1	νης Fig. 2	ηλ Fig. 3	θ∈ν Fig. 4	μαρ Fig. 5	τυ Fig. 6
Line 12:	ρι Fig. 1	αν Fig. 2	ρη Fig. 3	ση Fig. 4	π∈ Fig. 5	ρι Fig. 6
Line 13:	παν Fig. 1	T€S Fig. 2	πις Fig. 3	σι Fig. 4	αλ Fig. 5	λα Fig. 6
Line 14:	€K Fig. 1	€ Fig. 2	γεν Fig. 3	νη Fig. 4	θη Fig. 5	σαν Fig. 6
Line 15:	θ∈ Fig. 1	λη Fig. 2	μα Fig. 3	αν Fig. 4	δρος Fig. 5	€σ Fig. 6
Line 16:	κη Fig. 1	σαρξ Fig. 2	n Fig. 3	μιν Fig. 4	δο Fig. 5	ξαν Fig. 6
Line 17:	μο Fig. 1	νο Fig. 2	€ Fig. 3	θ∈ Fig. 4	a Fig. 5	σα Fig. 6
Line 17: Line 18:	•				Fig. 5 $ ho a$	
	Fig. 1 μ€	Fig. 2 θα	Fig. 3 TOS	Fig. 4 πα	Fig. 5 $ ho a$	Fig. 6 πατ
Line 18:	Fig. 1 με Fig. 1 ρος	Fig. 2 θα Fig. 2 πλη	Fig. 3 τος Fig. 3 ρης	Fig. 4 πα Fig. 4 πι Fig. 4 κρα	Fig. 5 ρα Fig. 5 μαρ	Fig. 6 πατ Fig. 6 τυ
Line 18: Line 19:	Fig. 1 με Fig. 1 ρος Fig. 1 πε	Fig. 2 θα Fig. 2 πλη Fig. 2 ρι	Fig. 3 TOS Fig. 3 PNS Fig. 3 K€	Fig. 4 πα Fig. 4 πι Fig. 4 κρα	Fig. 5 ρα Fig. 5 μαρ Fig. 5 γε	Fig. 6 πατ Fig. 6 τυ Fig. 6 ϵμ
Line 18: Line 19: Line 20:	Fig. 1 με Fig. 1 ρος Fig. 1 πε Fig. 1	Fig. 2 θα Fig. 2 πλη Fig. 2 ρι Fig. 2 θεν Fig. 2 λα	Fig. 3 τος Fig. 3 ρης Fig. 3 κε Fig. 3 πλη	Fig. 4 πα Fig. 4 πι Fig. 4 κρα Fig. 4 μα Fig. 4	Fig. 5 ρα Fig. 5 μαρ Fig. 5 γε Fig. 5 παν Fig. 5	Fig. 6 πατ Fig. 6 τυ Fig. 6 ϵμ Fig. 6 τες Fig. 6

You should learn this Exercise thoroughly before moving on to Lesson 5. In Lesson 5 you will learn the final four letters of the Greek alphabet.