

Prepositions

Lesson 16

A **PREPOSITION** is a word that expresses relationship between two objects.

A **PREPOSITIONAL PHRASE** is made up of a preposition and an object of the preposition.

TRANSLATION

The **CASE** of the object of the preposition determines the meaning and translation of the preposition.

PREPOSITIONS

<u>ἀντί</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= against; instead of; in behalf of
<u>ἀπό</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= from
<u>διά</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= through
			with the accusative	= on account of
<u>εἰς</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the accusative	= into
<u>ἐκ</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= out of [ἐξ before vowels]
<u>ἐν</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the dative	= in
<u>ἔμπροσθεν</u>	-	prep.	with the genitive	= in the presence of; in front, before (adverb used as a preposition)
<u>ἐπί</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= over, on
			with the dative	= on the basis of
			with the accusative	= on, to, against
<u>κατά</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= down from, against
			with the accusative	= according to
<u>μετά</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= with
			with the accusative	= after
<u>παρά</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= from
			with the dative	= beside, in the presence of
			with the accusative	= alongside of
<u>περί</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= concerning, about
			with the accusative	= about
<u>πρός</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the accusative	= to, towards
<u>σύν</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the dative	= with
<u>ὑπέρ</u>	- - - -	prep.	with the genitive	= by
			with the accusative	= under
<u>χωρίς</u>	- - -	prep.	with the genitive	= without, separately, apart from (adverb used as a preposition)