LESSON TWENTY-TWO

MASCULINE NOUNS OF THE FIRST DECLENSION

In this lesson we are going to return to the study of FIRST DECLENSION NOUNS.

**YOU SHOULD REVIEW LESSON 14
– THE STUDY OF THE FIRST DECLENSION NOUN –
BEFORE YOU START THIS LESSON.**

In Lesson 14 we stated that the first declension noun is known as the feminine declension because most of the words in this declension end with the prominent feminine letter ALPHA (**α**) or ETA (**η**). The first declension also has MASCULINE nouns, but have the characteristic feminine endings except in the nominative, genitive, and vocative singular.

VOCABULARY

1) ὁ Ἰωάννης - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - John

2) ὁ μαθητής - - - - - - - - - - - - - - the disciple

3) ὁ προφήτης - - - - - - - - - - - - - - the prophet

You should make the comparisons of the endings of the masculine noun of the first declension with the endings of the feminine noun of the first declension. It should be observed that even though this declension is the feminine declension, it also has masculine nouns with the feminine declension characteristics.

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FIRST DECLENSION MASCULINE NOUN "ENDINGS"

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOMINATIVE CASE (subject)	ης	αι
GENITIVE CASE (direct object)	ου	ων
DATIVE CASE (indirect object)	ῃ	αις
ACCUSATIVE CASE (direct object)	ην	ας
VOCATIVE CASE (direct address)	α	αι

THE DECLENSION OF προφήτης, prophet

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOMINATIVE CASE (subject)	προφήτης	προφῆται
GENITIVE CASE (possession)	προφήτου	προφητῶν
DATIVE CASE (indirect object)	προφήτῃ	προφήταις
ACCUSATIVE CASE (direct object)	προφήτην	προφήτας
VOCATIVE CASE (direct address)	προφῆτα	προφῆται

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EXERCISE ONE

PRONUNCIATION EXERCISES

In this exercise we are going to read John 1:1-18 and study the MASCULINE NOUNS of the FIRST DECLENSION. All of the material that we have studied in Lessons 11-21 are now underlined and PARSED in the text. It would be beneficial for you to take the charts on FIRST DECLENSION MASCULINE NOUNS, page 30, out of the Charts Section Notebook for reference as we go through this exercise.

Line 1: (1)

	PREP. W/DAT.(18)	DAT.S.F. 1 DEC.N.(14)	3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)	NOM.S.M. ART.(13)	NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	CONJ.
	Ἐν	ἀρχῇ	ἦν	ὁ	λόγος,	καὶ
	In	beginning	was	the	word,	and

Line 2:

NOM.S.M. ART.(13)	NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)	PREP. W/ACC.(18)	ACC.S.M. ART.(13)	ACC.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)
ὁ	Λόγος	ἦν	πρὸς	τὸν	Θεόν
the	Word	was	with	the	God,

Line 3:

CONJ.	NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)	NOM.S.M. ART.(13)	NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	NOM.S.M. DEM.PRO.(21)
καὶ	Θεὸς	ἦν	ὁ	λόγος. (2)	οὗτος
and	God	was	the	word.	this one

Line 4:

3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)	PREP. W/DAT.(18)	DAT.S.F. 1DEC.N.(14)	PREP. W/ACC.(18)	ACC.S.M. ART.(13)	ACC.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)
ἦν	ἐν	ἀρχῇ	πρὸς	τὸν	Θεόν.
was	in	beginning	with	the	God.

Line 5: (3)

πάντα	PREP. W/GEN.(18) δι'	GEN.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20) αὐτοῦ	ἐγένετο,	CONJ. καὶ	PREP. W/GEN.(18) χωρὶς
all things	through	him	became,	and	without

Line 6:

GEN.SING.M. 3P.PERS.PRO.(20) αὐτοῦ	ἐγένετο	οὐδὲ	ἓν	ὃ	γέγονεν.
him	became	not even	one thing	which	has become.

EXERCISE ONE (continued)

Line 7: (4)

PREP. W/DAT.(18)	DAT.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	NOM.S.F. 1DEC.N.(14)	3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)	CONJ.	NOM.S.F. ART.(13)
ἐν	αὐτῷ	ζωὴ	ἦν,	καὶ	ἡ
in	him	life	was,	and	the

Line 8:

NOM.S.F. 1DEC.N.(14)	3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)	NOM.S.N. ART.(13)		GEN.PL.M. ART.(13)	GEN.PL.M. 2DEC.N.(12)
ζωὴ	ἦν	τὸ	φῶς	τῶν	ἀνθρώπων,
life	was	the	light	of the	men,

Line 9: (5)

CONJ.	NOM.S.N. ART.(13)		PREP. W/DAT.(18)	DAT.S.F. ART.(13)	DAT.S.F. 1DEC.N.(15)
καὶ	τὸ	φῶς	ἐν	τῇ	σκοτίᾳ
and	the	light	in	the	darkness

Line 10:

3 PERS.SING. PRES.ACT.IND.(10)	CONJ.	NOM.S.F. ART.(13)	NOM.S.F. 1DEC.N.(15)	ACC.S.N. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	PARTICLE
φαίνει,	καὶ	ἡ	σκοτία	αὐτὸ	οὐ
shines,	and	the	darkness	it	not

Line 11:

			NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	
κατέλαβεν.	(6) Ἐγένετο	ἄνθρωπος	ἀπεσταλμένος
overtake.	Became	man	having been sent

Line 12:

PREP. W/GEN.(18)	GEN.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)		DAT.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	NOM.S.M. 1DEC.N.(30)	NOM.S.M. DEM.PRO.(21)
παρὰ	Θεοῦ,	ὄνομα	αὐτῷ	Ἰωάννης.	(7) οὗτος
from	God,	name	to him	John.	this one

Line 13:

	PREP. W/ACC.(18)	ACC.S.F. 1DEC.N.(15)			PREP. W/GEN.(18)
ἦλθεν	εἰς	μαρτυρίαν,	ἵνα	μαρτυρήσῃ	περὶ
came	for	a testimony,	that	he might testify	concerning

Line 14:

GEN.S.N. ART.(13)					PREP. W/GEN.(18)
τοῦ	φωτός,	ἵνα	πάντες	πιστεύσωσι	δι'
the	light,	that	all	might believe	through

EXERCISE ONE (continued)

Line 15:

GEN.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	PARTICLE	3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)	NOM.S.M. DEM.PRO.(22)	NOM.S.N. ART.(13)	
αὐτοῦ.	(8) οὐκ	ἦν	ἐκεῖνος	τὸ	φῶς,
him.	not	was	that one	the	light,

Line 16:

			PREP. W/GEN.(18)	GEN.S.N. ART.(13)	
ἀλλ'	ἵνα	μαρτυρήσῃ	περὶ	τοῦ	φωτός.
but	that	he might testifty	concerning	the	light.

Line 17:

3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)	NOM.S.N. ART.(13)		NOM.S.N. ART.(13)	NOM.S.N. ADJ.(16)	
(9) Ἦν	τὸ	φῶς	τὸ	ἀληθινόν,	ὃ
He was	the	light	the	true,	which

Line 18:

3 PERS. SING. PRES.ACT.IND.(10)		ACC.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)		PREP. W/ACC.(18)
φωτίζει	πάντα	ἄνθρωπον	ἐρχόμενον	εἰς
enlightens	every	man	coming	into

Line 19:

ACC.S.M. ART.(13)	ACC.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	PREP. W/DAT.(18)	DAT.S.M. ART.(13)	DAT.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)	CONJ.
τὸν	κόσμον.	(10) ἐν	τῷ	κόσμῳ	ἦν,	καὶ
the	world.	in	the	world	he was,	and

Line 20:

NOM.S.M. ART.(13)	NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	PREP. W/GEN.(18)	GEN.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)		CONJ.
ὁ	κόσμος	δι'	αὐτοῦ	ἐγένετο,	καὶ
the	world	through	him	became,	and

Line 21:

NOM.S.M. ART.(13)	NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	ACC.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	PARTICLE		PREP. W/ACC.(18)
ὁ	κόσμος	αὐτὸν	οὐκ	ἔγνω. (11)	εἰς
the	world	him	not	knew.	into

Line 22:

ACC.PL.N. ART.(13)	ACC.PL.N. ADJ.(17)		CONJ.	NOM.PL.M. ART.(13)	NOM.PL.M. ADJ.(17)
τὰ	ἴδια	ἦλθε,	καὶ	οἱ	ἴδιοι
the things	his own	he came,	and	the ones	his own

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EXERCISE ONE (continued)

Line 23:

ACC.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	PARTICLE				CONJ.	
αὐτὸν	οὐ	παρέλαβον.	(12)	ὅσοι	δὲ	ἔλαβον
him	not	they received.		as many as	but	received

Line 24:

ACC.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)		DAT.PL.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	ACC.S.F. 1DEC.N.(15)		GEN.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)
αὐτόν,	ἔδωκεν	αὐτοῖς	ἐξουσίαν	τέκνα	Θεοῦ
him,	He gave	to them	authority	children	of God

Line 25:

	DAT.PL.M. ART.(13)	3 PERS.PL. PRES.ACT.IND.(10)	PREP. W/ACC.(18)	ACC.S.N. ART.(13)	
γενέσθαι,	τοῖς	πιστεύουσιν	εἰς	τὸ	ὄνομα
to become,	to the ones	believing	into	the	name

Line 26:

GEN.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)			PARTICLE	PREP. W/GEN.(18)		
αὐτοῦ·	(13)	οἳ	οὐκ	ἐξ	αἱμάτων,	οὐδὲ
of him;		who	not	out of	bloods,	neither

Line 27:

PREP. W/GEN.(18)				PREP. W/GEN.(18)	
ἐκ	θελήματος	σαρκός,	οὐδὲ	ἐκ	θελήματος
out of	will	of flesh,	nor	out of	will

Line 28:

		PREP. W/GEN.(18)	GEN.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)			CONJ.
ἀνδρός	ἀλλ'	ἐκ	Θεοῦ	ἐγεννήθησαν.	(14)	Καὶ
of man,	but	out of	God	were born.		And

Line 29:

NOM.S.M. ART.(13)	NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)			CONJ.	
ὁ	λόγος	σὰρξ	ἐγένετο,	καὶ	ἐσκήνωσεν
the	word	flesh	became,	and	tabernacled

Line 30:

PREP. W/DAT.(18)	DAT.PL. 1P.PER.PRO.(19)	CONJ.		ACC.S.F. ART.(13)	ACC.S.F. 1DEC.N.(15)
ἐν	ἡμῖν,	καὶ	ἐθεασάμεθα	τὴν	δόξαν
among	us,	and	we beheld	the	glory

LESSON 22
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EXERCISE ONE (continued)

Line 31:

GEN.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	ACC.S.F. 1DEC.N.(15)			PREP. W/GEN.(18)	
αὐτοῦ,	δόξαν	ὡς	μονογενοῦς	παρὰ	Πατρός,
of him,	glory	as	of an only begotten	from	father,

Line 32:

		CONJ.	GEN.SING.F. 1DEC.N.(15)		NOM.S.M. 1DEC.N.(30)
πλήρης	χάριτος	καὶ	ἀληθείας.	(15)	Ἰωάννης
full	of grace	and	truth.		John

Line 33:

3 PERS.SING. PRES.ACT.IND.(10)	PREP. W/GEN.(18)	GEN.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	CONJ.		
μαρτυρεῖ	περὶ	αὐτοῦ,	καὶ	κέκραγε	λέγων,
testifies	concerning	him,	and	has cried	saying,

Line 34:

NOM.S.M. DEM.PRO.(21)	3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)			NOM.S..M. ART.(13)		GEN.SING. 1P.PER.PRO.(19)
Οὗτος	ἦν	ὃν	εἶπον,	Ὁ	ὀπίσω	μου
This One	was	whom	I said,	the One	after	of me

Line 35:

	PREP. W/GEN.(18)	GEN.SING. 1P.PER.PRO.(19)		
ἐρχόμενος	ἔμπροσθέν	μου	γέγονεν·	ὅτι
coming	before	me	has become;	because

Line 36:

NOM.S.M. ADJ.(16)	GEN.SING. 1P.PER.PRO.(19)	3PERS.SING. IMPERF.ACT.IND.(26)		CONJ.	PREP. W/GEN.(18)	GEN.S.N. ART.(13)
πρῶτός	μου	ἦν.	(16)	καὶ	ἐκ	τοῦ
first	of me	he was.		and	out of	the

Line 37:

	GEN.SING.M. 3P.PER.PRO.(20)	NOM.PL. 1P.PER.PRO.(19)		
πληρώματος	αὐτοῦ	ἡμεῖς	πάντες	ἐλάβομεν,
fullness	of him	ourselves	all	we received,

Line 38:

CONJ.		PREP. W/GEN.(18)				NOM.S.M. ART.(13)
καὶ	χάριν	ἀντὶ	χάριτος.	(17)	ὅτι	ὁ
and	grace	succeeding	grace.		because	the

Line 39:

NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	PREP. W/GEN.(18)			NOM.S.F. ART.(13)	
νόμος	διὰ	Μωσέως	ἐδόθη,	ἡ	χάρις
law	through	Moses	was given,	the	grace

EXERCISE ONE (continued)

Line 40:
CONJ.	NOM.S.F. ART.(13)	NOM.S.F. 1DEC.N.(15)	PREP. W/GEN.(18)		
καὶ	**ἡ**	**ἀλήθεια**	**διὰ**	**Ἰησοῦ**	**Χριστοῦ**
and	the	truth	through	Jesus	Christ

Line 41:
		ACC.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)			
ἐγένετο.	(18)	**Θεὸν**	**οὐδεὶς**	**ἑώρακε**	**πώποτε·**
became.		God	no one	has seen	at any time;

Line 42:
NOM.S.M. ART.(13)		NOM.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	NOM.S.M. ART.(13)		PREP. W/ACC.(18)	ACC.S.M. ART.(13)
ὁ	**μονογενὴς**	**υἱός,**	**ὁ**	**ὢν**	**εἰς**	**τὸν**
the	only begotten	son,	the one	being	into	the

Line 43:
ACC.S.M. 2DEC.N.(12)	GEN.S.M. ART.(13)		NOM.S.M. DEM.PRO.(22)	
κόλπον	**τοῦ**	**Πατρός,**	**ἐκεῖνος**	**ἐξηγήσατο.**
bosom	of the	Father,	that one	declared (Him).

John 1:44-45

Line 44:
NOM.S.M. ART.(13)	NOM.S.M. 1DEC.N.(30)	2PERS. PRES.ACT.IND.(26)	NOM.S.M. 2PERS.PERS.PRO.(19)	CONJ.
Ὁ	**προφήτης**	**εἶ**	**σύ;**	**Καὶ**
The	prophet	are	you?	And

Line 45:
	PARTICLE
ἀπεκρίθη,	**Οὐ**
he answered,	no.

You should review this exercise <u>while going on</u> to Lesson 23 and the study of FUTURE ACTIVE INDICATIVE verbs.