

The Perfect Tense

Lesson 34

The **PERFECT TENSE** expresses a present condition as a result of a past action.
The **PERFECT TENSE** expresses a combination of the present and aorist tenses.

THE PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE OF λύω

	<u>SINGULAR</u>	<u>PLURAL</u>
1 st PERSON	λέλυκα I have loosed	λελύκαμεν we have loosed
2 nd PERSON	λέλυκας you (thou) have loosed	λελύκατε you (ye) have loosed
3 rd PERSON	λέλυκε(ν) he has loosed	λελύकाσι or λέλυκαν they have loosed

THE PERFECT MIDDLE INDICATIVE OF λύω

	<u>SINGULAR</u>	<u>PLURAL</u>
1 st PERSON	λέλυμαι I have loosed for myself	λελύμεθα we have loosed for ourselves
2 nd PERSON	λέλυσαι you have loosed for yourself	λέλυσθε you have loosed for yourselves
3 rd PERSON	λέλυται he has loosed for himself	λέλυνται they have loosed for themselves

THE PERFECT PASSIVE INDICATIVE OF λύω

	<u>SINGULAR</u>	<u>PLURAL</u>
1 st PERSON	λέλυμαι I have been loosed	λελύμεθα we have been loosed
2 nd PERSON	λέλυσαι you have been loosed	λέλυσθε you have been loosed
3 rd PERSON	λέλυται he has been loosed	λέλυνται they have been loosed

THE PERFECT ACTIVE PARTICIPLE OF λύω

	<u>SINGULAR</u>		
	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>N</u>
NOMINATIVE	λελυκώς	λελυκυῖα	λελυκός
GENITIVE	λελυκότος	λελυκυίας	λελυκότος
DATIVE	λελυκότι	λελλυκυία	λελυκότι
ACCUSATIVE	λελυκότα	λελυκυίαν	λελυκός

	<u>PLURAL</u>		
	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>N</u>
NOMINATIVE	λελυκότες	λελυκυῖαι	λελυκότα
GENITIVE	λελυκότων	λελυκυιῶν	λελυκότων
DATIVE	λελυκόσι(ν)	λελυκυίαις	λελυκόσι(ν)
ACCUSATIVE	λελυκότας	λελυκυίας	λελυκότα

THE PERFECT MIDDLE AND PASSIVE PARTICIPLE OF λύω

	<u>SINGULAR</u>		
	<u>MASC</u>	<u>FEM</u>	<u>NEUT</u>
NOMINATIVE	λελυμένος	λελυμένη	λελυμένον
GENITIVE	λελυμένου	λελυμένης	λελυμένου
DATIVE	λελυμένῳ	λελυμένης	λελυμένῳ
ACCUSATIVE	λελυμένον	λελυμένην	λελυμένον

	<u>PLURAL</u>		
	<u>MASC</u>	<u>FEM</u>	<u>NEUT</u>
NOMINATIVE	λελυμένοι	λελυμέναι	λελυμένα
GENITIVE	λελυμένων	λελυμένων	λελυμένων
DATIVE	λελυμένοις	λελυμέναις	λελυμένοις
ACCUSATIVE	λελυμένους	λελυμένας	λελυμένα

THE PERFECT ACTIVE INFINITIVE OF λύω

λελυκέναι - to have loosed

THE PERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INFINITIVE OF λύω

λελύσθαι - middle: to have loosed for oneself
passive: to have been loosed